

# CBCS SCHEME

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BPOPS103/203

**First/Second Semester B.E./B.Tech. Degree Examination, Dec.2023/Jan.2024**

## Principles of Programming Using C

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

*2. M : Marks , L: Bloom's level , C: Course outcomes.*

| Module – 1        |    |  | M  | L        | C   |
|-------------------|----|--|----|----------|-----|
| Q.1               | a. | Define a Computer. Explain the characteristics of a digital computer.  | 10 | L1       | CO1 |
|                   | b. | Explain the basic structure of a C program with a neat diagram.  | 10 | L1       | CO1 |
| <b>OR</b>         |    |  |    |          |     |
| Q.2               | a. | With a neat diagram explain the steps in the execution of C program.   | 10 | L1       | CO1 |
|                   | b. | Explain the input and output statements in C with examples for each.   | 10 | L2       | CO1 |
| <b>Module – 2</b> |    |  |    |          |     |
| Q.3               | a. | Explain the various operators in C.  | 10 | L2       | CO1 |
|                   | b. | Explain the different forms of if statement with flowcharts.   | 10 | L1       | CO2 |
| <b>OR</b>         |    |  |    |          |     |
| Q.4               | a. | Explain the switch statement with an example.  | 10 | L2<br>L3 | CO2 |
|                   | b. | Explain break and continue statements with examples for each.  | 04 | L2<br>L3 | CO2 |
|                   | c. | Write a C program to find the largest of 3 numbers using nested if statement.  | 06 | L3       | CO2 |
| <b>Module – 3</b> |    |  |    |          |     |
| Q.5               | a. | Discuss in detail the parts of a user-defined function.  | 10 | L2       | CO3 |
|                   | b. | Discuss the storage classes in C.  | 10 | L2       | CO3 |
| <b>OR</b>         |    |  |    |          |     |
| Q.6               | a. | Define recursion. Write a C program to find the factorial of 'n' using recursion.  | 05 | L1<br>L3 | CO3 |
|                   | b. | What is an array? Explain the declaration and initialization of 1-D arrays.  | 05 | L1<br>L2 | CO3 |
|                   | c. | Write a C program to perform Matrix Multiplication.  | 10 | L3       | CO3 |
| <b>Module – 4</b> |    |  |    |          |     |
| Q.7               | a. | Write functions to implement string operations such as compare concatenate and string length. Convince the parameter passing techniques.   | 10 | L3       | CO4 |
|                   | b. | Develop a program using pointers to compute, sum, mean and standard deviation of all the elements stored in an array.  | 10 | L3       | CO4 |
| <b>OR</b>         |    |  |    |          |     |
| Q.8               | a. | Define a pointer. Discuss the declaration of pointer variables.  | 05 | L2       | CO4 |
|                   | b. | Discuss the various string handling functions in C.  | 10 | L2       | CO4 |
|                   | c. | Write a C program to swap two numbers using call by reference technique.   | 05 | L3       | CO4 |
| <b>Module – 5</b> |    |  |    |          |     |
| Q.9               | a. | Define a structure. Explain the types of structure declarations with examples for each.  | 10 | L1       | CO4 |
|                   | b. | Implement structures to read, write and compute average marks and the students scoring below and above average in a class of 'N' students.   | 10 | L3       | CO4 |
| <b>OR</b>         |    |  |    |          |     |
| Q.10              | a. | Differentiate between structures and union.  | 06 | L2       | CO5 |
|                   | b. | Define a structure by name DOB consisting of three members dd, mm and yy. Develop a C program that would read values to the individual member and display the date in the form dd/mm/yyyy. | 06 | L3       | CO5 |
|                   | c. | Explain the various file operations with syntax for each.  | 08 | L2       | CO5 |

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